THURSDAY, NOV. 10, 1881.

THE DEPARTURE.

Reduction of Federal Taxation. Since the restoration of National authority, the condition of the country has been such that there has existed patriotic motives for political concurrence in regard to greater unity, improved public and private credit, a more reliable currency and increased general prosperity. Concerning the desirability of each and all of these, there has been no diversity of sentiment. Whatever conflict of political opinion has obtained has related to the best methods of securing them, and the happy results reached, the vast advantages financial, social and national gained, at least such of them as are not directly attributable to kind Proyidence, are due rather to combinations of the better and more conservative element of parties than to the separate actions sworn returns and regular governof either of them.

and villainies of partisans, and make binge rather upon them, than upon the inauguration of measures advancing the general welfare. This is all wrong. The details of peculations and official over-reaching are necessarily exciting. They arouse to the pursuit, arrest and punishment of those that perpetrate them; but they party organization, as is needed in the close proximity of aim, which the Republican and Democratic parties have sustained and are still sustaining towards each other, and as the occupies more territory and attracts to its standards a majority of the votes cast at elections, and, as its principles are most in harmony with popular interests, it is eminently proper distinct and truly national policy.

The time, too, is unusually propiassembling, and when that body conthe army and the navy, from all of which it will appear that notwithstanding our enormous and, in many instances, unjustifiable expenditures, more money than is necessary to liquidate, even them, is being annusociety. It will be then seen that the federal tax-gatherers have garnered in the Treasury, during the fiscal year 1880-81, over three hundred and sixty millions of dollars, more than double of what is necessary to carry on government and meet all annually accruing interest.

This vast sum comes mainly from internal revenue and tariff exactions, excises upon whisky and tobacco. and duties upon imports, the former having a direct and the latter such an indirect bearing upon industry, that it is impossible to estimate the damage inflicted by them, and which, in from this city: John McClellan who our present condition of renewed has a big sheep ranch about 100 miles as cheap as in Mexico or St. Louis. prosperity, reach such enormous pro portions and receive such support nothing short of a new and revolu- Adkins who is working in a lumber tionary effort can reach.

Our whole system of direct taxachanges introduced into the tariff as who is clerking in a large grocery is doing business. unusual barvests and unprecedented Colorado and Kansas. foreign demand for our agricultural surplus, it would have been impossible to have submitted to it thus far without individual and universal bankruptcy.

On Wednesday, of last week, Hon. of St. Louis, and at one time editor dale; B flat cornets, S. S. Mills and and proprietor of the Monroe County Julius David; E flat cornets, A. Da-City, was shot by a drunken stock- Will Gregg; bass drum and cymbals, man, on a train on the St. Louis & San Francisco road, near Leesburg, the property of the city according to has been in Mexico for years. The Mo. In 1878, Mr. Brown represent- the understanding of the subscribers. Lenger returns thanks for a serenade, ed Monroe County in Legislature, We think it nothing more than right which was highly appreciated by the and during one session he filled the for the city to pay something towards whole force. position of speaker pro tem. It is hoped by his many friends that he may speedily recover, as the wound is not so dangerous as it was first thought to he.

know of no more supremely happy of our people, and Miss Bessie Clark, The nearest she came to it was in the condition for him than to be able to the charming soubrette, are among case of Chas. H. Hardin, who has hang around the Nation's capitol the company. We bespeak for them lived in the State nearly all his life. and fire out some unsuspecting post- a full house every night. Popular master before breakfast, or cut off a prices of admission. \$1 a day clerk's head after supper. This is the kind of power that suits

the stalwarts. Col. Wm. Hyde, editor-in-chief of first man to try it .- Paris Appeal. the St. Louis Republican, will make Beg your pardon; this calaboose is Edwards, of the Sedalia Democrat, they-drink at drug stores! it is removed, has been tendered the Colonel's position during his absence

vention at St. Joe, Mo., Nov. 29th. Missouri at the same time.

The failure of the Mechanics Na- Perry. ional Bank of Newark, N. J., for over \$2,500,000, is one of those periodical occurrences that are inseparable from any system of banking that can be devised. Such catastrophes do not prove that our system of national banking is worthless; on the contrary, the note holders of the bank

are wholly and its depositors partly secured, which never happened in any system of banking, state or national, which preceded that in exist-But, notwithstanding all this, there

are important lessons for the public to be gathered from the defalcations of cashier Oscar L. Baldwin. Indeed, nothing could have happened in the financial world more fully meeting and overturning President George S. Coe's statement at the Bankers Convention at Niagara Falls last summer, 'that all that is necessary to impart security to bank issues and deposits is the investment of bank assets in business paper, accompanied by mental examinations." All these But with the acquisition of the requirements were met in the case

blessings enumerated there has arisen of this bank. It was examined but a tendency to take up the scandals recently, and reported to be in most excellent condition. Everybody was access to positions of emolument deceived. Its examiners and its deunprepared for whatever turned up. rascality and criminal neglect, and as

greenbacks, cannot but prove to be tribute them to advantage I think. democracy is the stronger of the two, a timely warning of great service against tinkering with the currency.

Emma Leland Combination The Leland Dramatic Company, now playing in this city, is the and myself had a dispute about the for that party to initiate a decidedly strongest company that every favored Mexico. Their stage settings and scenery are the best. Their wardtious for the commencment of such a robes are all new. Their plays are commencement. Congress is about new to Mexico and the cast of characters excellent. They have a good venes there will be the usual message orchestra and a splendid band. They and reports. The papers will again are prompt and in every way succeed be filled with references to the reduc. in enchanting their audiences. We tion of the principal and interest of have not the room nor are we comfederal indebtedness, the relations of petent co give an extended criticism their dramas, but we do know and of coin, the banks, the currency, tariff say that the public is more than of the ablest preachers in the State, and internal revenue, the Indians and pleased with each performance. Em- has just returned from a very sucma Leland is a brilliant success as cessful lecture tour through Clinton. an emotional actress. Mrs. J. Ray Platte and DeKalb counties, where vorite in Mexico, is simply immense. prehibition business? ally withdrawn from the earnings of Chas. P. DeGroat for the cast he takes could not be improved. Walter Lawrence is an actor of fine appearance and with a splendid voice. The audience loves to hear him talk. John B. Turner's facial expressions ere something wonderful to behold. He knows how to please an audience. To-night is positively their last ap-

Don't fail to go. Mexicans in Pueble, Colorado While in Pueblo, Col., last week. we met the following gentlemen from Pueblo; Wm. Hitt who is making arrangements to work for McClellan; vard: Wm. Lackland and Lee Mcwill make the duties levied under it store; Charley Knoderer who is makcorrespond with the necessities of an ing boots and shoes; Frank Hendereconomically administered govern- son and mother who are running a the News, is a red hot, live Demoment. No country having a popula- grocery store, and Dr. Baird who is eratic paper and will be a strong organ tion similar to ours has ever sustained practicing medicine. Next week we for the western democracy. It is PATENT MEDICINES.

when the beautiful comedy entitled

"Honeymoon" will be presented.

The instruments for the cornet band have arrived and are truly a "thing of beauty." They comprise the following pieces: E flat altos, Sam Edwards and S. O. Lawder; tuba, M. J. Oliver; B flat tenor, Wil-M. C. Brown, a prominent attorney lard Potts; baritone, Price Rags-Appeal, then published at Monroe vid and J. W. Ragsdale; tenor drum,

This company supporting the talented young actress, Miss May Wheeler. will appear at the opera house in this It appears to be a settled fact that city Thursday, Friday and Saturday C. I. Filley, of St. Louis, controls and mattnee, Nov. 17, 18 and 19. the patronage of this State. We Mr. Harry Loomis, an old favorite but has never had a native Govenor.

boose. Bob White will likely be the

more than one place at a time, but it achieve greatness. The men that appears that the James boys are in were born great are the ones when Illinous, Kentucky, Colorado and Illinous, Kentucky, Colora abroad. We know of no better man more than one place at a time, but it achieve greatness. The men that Friday & Saturday, Nov. 4 & 5, There will be another River Con- Illinois, Kentucky, Colorado and never swear when they put up a Will pay the highest market price.

What the Ledger Would Like to See.

A lecture course for this winter. A telephone connection made with

Some friend send us a Thanksgiving turkey. Our daily cotemporary furnish keys

to its editorials.

matches in Heaven." The telephone exchange well pat-

ronized and a success. The Gallery Gods behave during

performances at Opera Hall. What is the matter with one of Mexico's society gentleman's ears.

What the holiness people expect ing here next Sunday. to accomplish by praying for the

Mexico boys rise in the world, With nobody else to thank; Don't hang on your rich relations

Or develop into a "crank." The person who knows whether 'sanctified preacher'' Allen is a man

The following letter was received yesday at the office of the Missouri Immigration Society, shows the reputation we have in old York State: GREENVILLE, N. Y., Oct. 22,'81.

gration Society: Dear Sir—I called at your office positors and customers were alike requested me to write you how I receives a glad welcome in Laddonis liked the county. I was well pleased. Of course there has been criminal It fully met my expectation at heart.

far as the stockholders are concerned east of Mexico, near the Wabash where to stop. they will be made to atone for their railroad, and 200 acres of rolling "Opposition," we've heard, "is the credulity to the extent of the double prairie, just what I want for mixed life of trade." If so, the grocery of their investments; and, but for the farming, and forty acres of timber, cannot and ought not, for lengthened bonds pledged to secure the notes of periods, to constitute the basis of such party organization, as is needed in the suffer also. All this happening, as it drain county fully equal to your de- suppose the denominations that have does, when the National Banks are scription in the hand-book. Think combining to escape taxation and substitute their unsecured notes for some papers and books I could dis
I can induce some of my neighbors but we won't publish home musses. "Dare to do right," should be our some papers and books I could dis
motto, let it please who it will, for

> Very respectfully yours, G. H. VAN EPPS. Treatment of Fowls. To the Editor of the Mexico Ledger

Modoc, Mo., Nov. 8 .- A friend

treatment of fowls, and have agreed to leave the matter to you. Treat them kindly and with consideration. The aching void in the breast of the modern hen is want of sympathy. Always look on them with a gentle eye and greet them

with a bright smile. Hens are war-

ranted to flourish under this treat-

Eld. J. A. Brooks of this city, McCann is just splendid in every he has been establishing prohibition character she impersonates. J. Ray alliances. Can it be possible that he McCann himself, who is an old fa- has quit preaching to go into the

Jack Turner, James Sallee, Joe Moore and others were out hunting quail. They inform the LEDGER man that Jack Turner shot a quail on the fly and killed it, catching it in do not vouch for the above, having "stiff stories" enough of our own to be responsible for. pearance. Matinee this afternoon.

Will. Garrett, of the firm of Gill & Garrett, of Vandalia, has sold his interest in the firm to Geo. Gill, who will in the future conduct the business. George is a good business boy, and will carry on the business so that hardware can be bought at Vandalia DRUGS,

We are glad to welcome Mr. S. L. Griffin, of New York, to Mexico. from manufacturing monoplies that Marion Hite who is teaming; John He has opened a gun and locksmith store on the northeast corner of the square. We need a live, go-ahead Connell who have good positions in a man in this trade—one that will adtion ought to be abolished, and such wholesale drug store; Ed. Dingle vertise and let people know that he

The new St. Louis morning paper, such an annual drain, and but for will give briefly our impression of ably edited, well managed and has a fine corpse of reporters. It is 3c per copy and 20c per week. It will have a good circulation in Mexico.

Governor and Mrs. Crittenden have our thanks for an invitation to attend their silver wedding, which takes place at the Executive Mansion, Jefferson City, on the evening of Saturday, Nov. 12th. It will be a grand affair. The presents will be many

The Emma Leland Combination Thomas Bell. These instruments are bave a "dandy" band—the best that

> The Missouri Pharmaceutical Association will meet in Mexico in October, 1882. Mr. J. F. Llewellyn is local secretary. At least one hundred and fifty members will attend.

Missouri is over sixty years old,

Miss Josie Cassidy is very ill of typhoid fever at the residence of Mrs. Sparks in South Mexico. Miss Mol-Mexico is to have a \$1,000 cals lie Sparks is also confined to her West Side Square, room by sickness.

Geo. Dunn, brother of S. A. Dunn, trip around the world, starting being built especially for book agents. came near amputating his foot last the 1st of January. Maj. John N. Mexico editors don't fight, neither do week with an adz while working on a

LADDONIA LAYOUTS.

Building Boom-Religious Racket--Farber Facts--Dramatle Dreams--Personal Points-"Hunky" Hotels--Popularity vs. Prinople-Other

Correspondence of the Ledger. LADDONIA, Mo., November 7.-The building boom still continues, eight Where they get brimstone to "make new houses being built. Notwithstanding the poor corn crop, the merchants have a heavy trade and are kept busy all the time.

Our town has been well preached to for the last month. Eld. O. A. Carr has been holding a three weeks meeting, and Dr. Shumate preached Saturday and Sunday last. The Baptist Church commence a protracted meet-

In company with Misses Everett and Spencer, we visited Farber yesterday. It shows signs of improvement, but being so near Laddonia, it will never grow to be a large town. We made many pleasant acquaintances there, among the number being Mrs. Gilliland, Mrs. Judson, and Mr. Day, of Wellsville. The chief attraction of Farber is the 40 acre pond, which is now full of water, and is a nice place for boating.

Winter is coming, with its long evenings, and our town is talking up entertainments, as we will soon have a nice hall completed for that purpose. Messrs. Barnett's brick hall will soon be completed, and several OFFICE-East Side Public Square, MEXICO, MO. dramatic plays are being talked up.

MR. RENSHAW, Secretary Mo. Immi-Miss Kate Wilder, of Stephens' College, paid a short visit home last Satfour weeks ago as I was going out orday. Hon. P. Avery, of Morris, Ill., to look over Audrain county. You accompanied her. Miss Kate always Mrs. O. A. Carr, of Columbia, is visiting Mrs. J. G. Bruton.

The hotels are having a big run of custom. All the weary travelers know

business will prosper here, as we have lately been preaching here think sobut we won't publish home musses. the good always respect real principle, and those who are striving for popularity, regardless of principle, with a fear that such and such a thing won't be liked by the masses, sooner later play on ays excusable when it erfere with principle, but sycopular ism is never excusable. We should remember that those people who are good that they never have an enemote always good for nothing. or later play out. Popularity is al-

Mrs. Gish, of Chillicothe, and Mrs. Vinyard, of Moberly, are visiting Mrs. G. Kabrich and Mrs. W. H. Walker, of this city.

Druggist,

West Side Square,

MEXICO, MO.

PAINTS,

Window Glass.

LAMP CHIMNEYS,

CHANDELIERS, &c.

A Perfectly Safe Lamp.

Extinguishes Itself if Dropped Turned Over or Broken.

Also Extinguisher Burners for Ordinary Lamps.

White Lead, Paints and Oils A SPECIALTY.

Haas' Hog Cholera Cure, The BEST known remedy.

Llewellyn DRUGGIST,

MEXICO, MO. WANTED!

FOUND

The Cheapest Place to Buy CLOTHING!

Gents' Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Trunks, Valises,

DRY-GOODS & NOTIONS

FRANK'S

Neat and Handsomely Selected Stock of Goods.

N. B.--I. FRANK always prefers telling the Truth, and therefore don't designate his stock as "Mammoth" or "Immense," but he does say—AND MEANS IT—that you can have all your wants in his line supplied at his establishment, and at prices to compete with the lowest. 29-3m

JAMES W. DANIEL, Attorney and Notary Public.

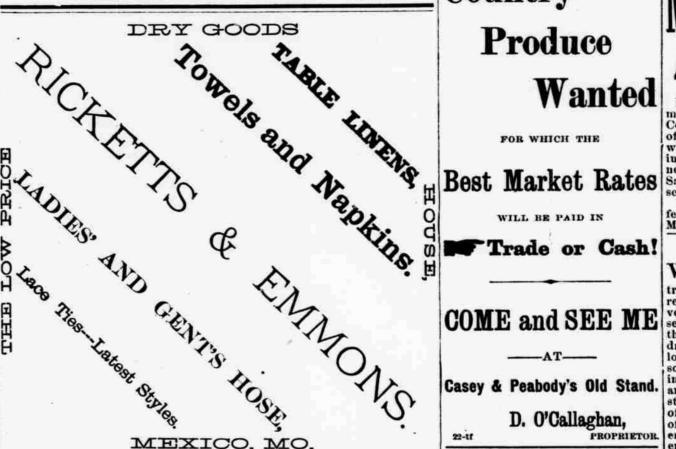
Haydon, Daniel Real Estate Agents,

WE HAVE

From 25,000 to 50.00 'Acres of Missouri Lands

Comprising Improved Farms, Unimproved Prairie, Timber and Mineral Lands. 8,000 acres Unimproved in South Missouri to be sold in quantities to suit, low down and on reasonable terms. This land was bought under tax title and will be sold (abstracts free) by quitclaim. Large Mill Property in Kansas to exchange. Dwellings in town for sale or rent. erty in Kansas to exchange. Dwellings in town for sale or rent. Loans negotiated for reasonable pay. Abstracts furnished on short notice. Papers of all kinds pertaining to realty prepared with speed and accuracy, and Insurance written in good old reliable companies. "The Mutual Life insurance Company." largest financial institution in the world, is represented at our office. CALL AND SEE US!

DANIEL & HAYDEN Agents.



JOHN M. CLARK.

J. P. CLARK SON. ESTATE,

AND INSURANCE AGENTS, MEXICO. MISSOURI

Abstracts, Deeds and all land papers prepared on short notice. Write to us and we will send descriptive circulars and list of lands free.

Insurance written in none but first-class companies, at lowest living rates. Insure your farm property with us in the old Continental, easy payments.

Insurance Companies Represented: Royal Liverpool London and Lancashire England Phoenix Connecticut Lancashire England Lancashire England Clinton Fire New York Water Town Fire New York OFFICE---Southeast Corner of the Public Square, Mexico, Missouri.

& OILS, ESTABLISHED IN 1850!

James Pasqueth, HAS A COMPLETE LINE OF

HARNESS, SADDLES, BRIDLES, WHIPS, &c.,

Which he is prepared to sell at the LOWEST LIVING PRICES. Don't fail to give him a trial before purchasing elsewhere. Prompt and skillful workmen employed to fill all orders for job work.

Satisfaction Guaranteed. B REPAIRING A SPECIALTY! EAST SIDE OF THE PUBLIC SQUARE.

JNO. M. MENEFEE

CHEAP

RESPECTFULLY invites the attention of the public to his MAMMOTH STOCK OF GOODS. Furniture of all kinds and varieties, from the finest Parlor and Bed Room Setts to a Camp Chair. The most complete stock ever brought to Mexico. Coffins of all kinds. Ready-made Burial Shrouds and Robes always on hand.

Hearse Furnished Free of Charge! STOREBOOM-MENEFEE'S NEW BUILDING, NORTH SIDE SQUARE

CENTRAL LIVERY STABLES

E. R. CUNNINGHAM, Proprietor. A NEW AND COMPLETE LINE OF

Duration Commission Dhostone O week with an adz while working on a bridge on the Jefferson City Branch HORSES AND MULES! BUSIN, UNITED!

Change of Firm GEO. G. COGA

HE MEANS BUSINESS

(Late of Thompson Station,)

Has purchased of CASEY & PEA-BODY their stock of

Making an extra full line of

OUR REGISTER EVERYTHING IS

To be found in a first-class

Country **Produce**

COME and SEE ME

Casey & Peabody's Old Stand. D. O'Callaghan,

LADDONIA DEPARTMENT

CLOTHING Gent's Furnishing Goods, BOOTS, SHOES

STAPLE AND FANCY GROCERIES. QUEENSWARE, &c. ALSO, A FULL LINE OF HARDWARE

CHEAP FOR CASH. I will sell goods of all kinds as cheap an be bought in Mexico or elsewhere. Oall and see me and get my prices. C. A. SMITH, Laddonia, Mc

u ₹ K

Here! Here! IS THE PLACE TO BUY

GUTTERING, **IMPLEMENTS** Of all Kinds.

PUMPS, &c. Job work of all kinds promptly attended to. We defy competition in prices or in quality of work.

RIPPEY BRO., Laddonia, Mo.

MANUFACTURER.

WHOLESALE and RETAIL -DEALER IN-

FIVE AND TEN CENT CIGAR Choice brands always on had Next door to east entrance of the GEORGE C. COGAR

FIRM

Having bought out the gro-cery house of Clark & Tuner we expect to continue the SAME BUSINE

OLD STAND

and would be glad to serve all their old customers and as many new ones as will favor us with their patronage.

Fair Dealing, Good Goods Low Prices OUR MOTTO

PAUL & JACKSON

CARRIAGE

Having purchased the building to merly owned by Pollard, Diesel Co., we are prepared to do all the of work in our line, such as per work, horseshoeing, carriage as ing and trimming. All orders in new work promptly attended a Satisfaction guaranteed. Call in seconds. Shop and saleroom, corner of the ferson and Liberty streets, Maria Missouri.

Trustee's Sale. WHEREAS, John A. White at N. J. White, by their designant, dated February 28, 1880, at recorded in book P, page 196, as veyed to D. H. McIntyre, truste, a secure notes in said deed described. the real estate situate in Mexico, and drain county, Missouri: a house in lot in West Mexico, situate on a south side of Love street, next intersection of Wade and Love and bounded on the north by Lesser to the east by the process. and bounded on the north by lastreet, on the east by the proper of Rose, on the west by the proper of Sims, and on the south by the property of Flint, it being the same powerty acquired by Joseph A. Berry the heirs of H. J. M. Doan and said Doan of W. A. Roberts and the by deed, recorded in book I, possible for the property of the Berry, by deed dated November 1871, and by James P. Gallowy said Roberts and G. G. Gallowy said Roberts and G. G. Gallowy said Roberts and G. G. Gallowy None but the Very Best Goods

Kept in Stock!

HEADQUARTERS

HEADQUARTERS

STORE!

1871, and by James P. Galloway said Roberts and G. G. Galloway, deed in April 19, 1872, and Overton Ricks, deed dated from Overton Rick

ty, will, on Friday, 11th day of November, 180, at the East front door of the Cost House, in Mexico, Missouri, sell and for cash to satisfy said are described in said deed, and could this sale. D. D. WOODWARD, 28-3t Sheriff Audrain County, E.

Trustee's Sale. WHEREAS, John A. White at N. J. White, his wife, by the deed of trust dated July 20th, im and duly recorded in book "P," per 405, of the Recorder's office for his 405, of the Recorder's office for aldrain county, Missouri, conveyed to the undersigned all the following real estate in Audrain county, his souri, viz: West half lot 4, of home square, in the City of Mexico, as plat, in trust, to secure the payme of a note in said deed described; as whereas, said note being due and uppaid; now, therefore, at the required of the holder of said note, and y virtue of the power in me vested is said deed, I will, on

Thursday, November 24, 1881, sell, at public auction, to the highs bidder for cash, at the East free door of the Court House in Mexico, Audrain county, Missouri, said about described lots, or parcel of last, to pay off said note, interest and comments. M. EDWARDS, Trustee.

Mexico, Mo., Nov. 3, 1881. 38

Trustee's Sale.

WHEREAS, John D. Carter, by his deed of trust, recorded is book "P." at page 575, in the Recorder's office in, and for Audrain county, Missouri, conveyed to the understeed trustee the following real eath to-wit: Lots 9 and 10, block 2, Midrow's sub-division to the City of Mexico, Audrain county, Misson, to secure the payment of a note is said deed described; said note is and unpaid. Now, at the request the holder of said note, I will, on Friday, the 2nd day of December. Trustee's Sale. Friday, the 2nd day of December Hardware, Tinware, Roofing,

GUTTERING

Hardware, Tinware, Roofing,

Substitute of Management of the court house in the City of Management of the court house in the City of Management of the court and the court of this sale. and the costs of this sale.

JOHN M. GORDON,

> Administrator's Notice.
>
> Notice is hereby given that letter and instration upon the estate of S. I. and the Audrain Probate Court in Audrain Missouri, bearing date October 31, 191.
>
> All persons having claims against an are required to exhibit them to me for about within one year from date of said letters may be precluded from any benefit in the estate; and, if said claims be not exhibit two years from the date of the tion of this notice, said claims will be the tion of this notice, said claims will be arred.
>
> Adm'r Estate W. T. House, december 1. Adm'r Estate W. T. Hou Mexico, Mo., November 3, 1881.

Administratrix's Notice